**Unit 7: Wild at heart**

**PRACTICE**

**A. VOCABULARY:**

**Exercise 1:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pronunciation** | **Word** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** |
| 1/bæt/ | *Bat* | n | Con dơi |
| 2./ˈkæməl/ | Camel | n | Lạc đà |
| 3./ˈeləfənt/ | Elephant | n | voi |
| 4./ɡəˈrɪlə/ | Gorilla | n | Khỉ đột |
| 5./ˈpærət/ | Parrot | n | Vẹt |
| 6./ˈpeŋɡwɪn/ | Penguin | n | Chim cánh cụt |
| 7./ ʃɑːrk/ | shark | n | Cá mập |
| 8./sneɪk/ | snake | n | Rắn |
| 9./ˈspaɪdə / | spider | n | Nhện |
| 10./weɪl/ | whale | n | Cá voi |
| 11./ˈkruːəl/ | cruel | adj | Độc ác |
| 12./reə/ | Rare | adj | Quý hiếm |
| 13./ˈpiːsfəl/ | peaceful | adj | Yên bình |
| 14./ˈdeɪndʒərəs/ | dangerous | adj | Nguy hiểm |
| 15./ˈwaɪldlaɪf/ | wildlife | n | Động vật hoang dã |
| 16./wɪŋ/ | wing | n | Cánh |
| 17. /fɝː/ | fur | n | Lông ( thú) |
| 18./ˈɪn.sekt/ | insect | n | Côn trùng, sâu bọ |
| 19./def/ | deaf | adj | Bị điếc |
| 20./sens/ | sense | n | Giác quan |

**Exercise 2:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.I | 4.D | 7.J | 10.A |
| 2.E | 5.G | 8.F |  |
| 3.B | 6.H | 9.C |  |

**Exercise 3:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.B | 3.A | 5.E | 7.H |
| 2.C | 4.F | 6.G | 8.D |

**B. GRAMMAR:**

**Exercise 4:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a.Endangered species  b. Deforestation  c. Water pollution  d. Oil spills | e. Litter  f. Air pollution  g. Climate change  h. Recycle |

**Exercise 5:**

1. ***Did you eat/ had you eaten*** breakfast before you got to work today?

2. Had you seen your boss by the time you ***had come/came*** here today?

3. How many of the people here had you already known when you ***had started/started*** to work for your present company?

4. By the time you ***had got/got*** married, how long ***did you know/ had you known*** your wife?

5. How many times ***did you changed/had you changed*** cars before you ***bought/had bought*** your present one?

6. ***Had you graduated/ did you graduate*** from a university by the time you got your first job?

Exercise 6:

1.had..done/came

2.went/ had learned

3.had..been /finished

4.had..used/ started

5. went/ had visited

Exercise 7:

1. **Did** they **deliver** the pizza you **had ordered**?

2. **Had** he **had** an accident before they **took** him to the hospital?

3. Emma **fed** the dog after she **had** **arrived** home.

4. **Had** Sally **run** 10 miles before she **won** the race?

5. The children **did** a test then the teacher **corrected** it.

6. After Kim **had done** the homework, she **went to bed**.

7. **Had** he **tried** on these shoes before he **bought** those ones?

8. After they **had gone** on holiday, someone **broke** into their house.

9. **Had** the hairdresser **washed** your hair before she **cut** it?

Exercise 8:

1. Louise wasn’t hungry because she had had a big lunch in a vegetarian restaurant downtown.

2. I didn’t know who she was I had not met her before.

3. The police arrived because someone had robbed the local bank.

4. John couldn’t come to the classes yesterday he had had a broken led in a skiing accident.

5. Laura didn’t want to go to the cinema because she had seen the film before.

6. We rushed to the station yesterday, but we were too late because the train had just gone

7. I didn't have an umbrella, but that didn't matter because the rain had stopped

8. When I got to the concert hall, they wouldn’t let me in because I had forgotten my ticket.

9. I was really pleased to see Rachel again yesterday because I had not seen her for ages.

10. Luckily the flat didn't look too bad when my parents came because I had just cleaned it

**C. LISTENING**

**Exercise 9.1 and 9.2:**

1. monkey (b) 2. zebra (f) 3. mouse (e) 4. shark (j) 5. koala (g)

6. dolphin (a) 7. snake (h) 8. sheep (k) 9. giraffe (i) 10. whale (c)

**Exercise 10:**

1. b 2. c 3.b 4. a 5. a

**Exercise 11:**

1. kingdom 2. species 3. safari 4. natural 5. dying

**Exercise 12:**

1. b 2.c 3. b 4. a 5. b

**E. READING**

**Exercise 13:**

1.A 2.B 3.C 4.A 5.B

**Exercise 14:**

1.C 2.A 3.B 4.D 5. A 6. C

**Exercise 15:**

1. change my mind 2. find a solution 3. carry lots of deseases

4. achieve the goal 5. make progress 6.make changes

7. give advice

**Exercise 16:**

1.C 2.F 3.D 4.H 5.A

**E. WRITING**

**Exercise 17: Give the correct verb tenses for the reported sentences.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Tense** | **Direct Speech** | **Reported Speech** |
| present simple | I like ice cream | She said (that) she …liked………….. ice cream. |
| present continuous | I am living in London | She said (that) she …was living…….. in London. |
| past simple | We bought a car | They said (that) they…had bought……….. a car. |
| past continuous | I was walking along the street | She said (that) she …had been walking………… along the street. |
| present perfect | I haven't seen Julie | She said (that) she…had not seen………… Julie. |
| Near future | I am going to take an English test | He said (that) he ……was going to ……………an English test. |
| Will | I'll see you later | She said (that) she …would……………. me later. |

**Exercise 18: Change the sentences to reported speech**

1.He said, "I will be there by noon.”

He said he would be there by noon.

2.The twins said, "We are five years old."

The twins said that they were five years old.

3.Mum said, "You will have to get up early for the school trip."

Mum said that I would have to get up early for the school trip.

4.The teacher told her, "You will speak English very well if you work hard."

The teacher told her she would speak English very well if she worked hard.

5.The doctor said, "Your mother has recovered quickly so far."

The doctor said that my mother had recovered quickly so far.

6.My aunt said, "I am leaving early on Friday morning."

My aunt said that she was living early on Friday morning.

7.The boys said, "we won the football match because the whole team played really well"

The boys said that they had won the football match because the whole team had played really well

**Exercise 19: Change the sentences to direct speech**

1.Herbert said that she was going to live in Manchester.

Herbert said “I am going to live in Manchester”

2.Jennifer said that she had already read the book.

Jenifer said “I have already read the book.”

3.Jim said he hoped it wouldn't rain.

Jim said “I hope it will not rain.”

4. Her mum said that they could go shopping later.

Her mom said “ we can go shopping later.”

5.She told the gas man that her daddy had paid the bill.

She told the gas man that “ my daddy has paid the bill.”

6.He promised me he would send me a postcard when he got there.

He promised “I will send you a postcard when I get here”

7.She said she was very excited.

She said “I am very excited”

**Exercise 20:**

1.The teacher said, " please don’t leave the room!"

The teacher asked us not to leave the room.

2.Mom told me, "Don't spend too much money on clothes".

Mom warned me not to spend too much money on clothes

3.I said to her, "Speak more slowly!"

I told her to speak more slowly

4.The doctor said, " don’t eat any sweets at night."

The doctor told me not to eat any sweets at night.

5.Don said, " stop smoking and you will be better"

Don told his son to stop smoking and he would be better

6.I told him not to behave impolitely.

I told him, " Don’t behave impolitely”

7.He told me to buy some food on my way back.

He said “Buy some food on your way back”

8.The guide told us to stay away from the edge of the cliff.

The guide said “Stay away from the edge of the cliff.”

9.My mothered ordered me to get out of bed.

My mother told me “get out of bed”

**Exercise 21:**

1.“Are James and Lucy from France?”

She asked me if James and Lucy were from France.

2. “Was my brother in the garden?”

She asked me if her brother had been in the garden.

3. “Is the weather good in Shanghai in the summer?”

She asked me if the weather was good in Shanghai in the summer

4. “Does Julie drink tea?”

She asked me if Julie drank tea

5. “Are you making chocolate cake in the kitchen?”

She asked me if you were making chocolate cake in the kitchen

6. “Do their parents own a big villa in the countryside?”

She asked me if their parents owned a big villa in the countryside

7. “Did David do a part-time jobwhen he was at university?”

She asked David if David had done a part-time jobwhen he had been at university.

8. She asked Tom if he went on holiday every summer.

She asked Tom “do you go on holiday every summer?”

9.My friends asked me if my sister had lived in Stockholm.

My friends asked me “did your sister live in Stockholm?”

10.Anna asked me if I was talking with my brother.

Anna asked me “are you taking with your brother?”

11.She asked if Jennifer had just found a new job in London.

She asked “has Jennifer just found a new job in London?”.

12.My cousin asked her if it was going to rain a lot in Paris.

My cousin asked her “is it going to rain a lot in Paris?”.

**F. SPEAKING**

**Exercise 22**

**Exercise 23:** (suggestions)

1. big, rainy, noisy, crowded, busy, modern, famous, exciting
2. clean, small, quiet, peaceful, sunny, old-fashioned, famous, historical, colourful
3. dirty, big, polluted, sunny, alarming,
4. clean, noisy, sunny, clear, crowded, exciting, colourful

**Exercise 24:**

**TAPESCRIPT**

**Exercise 9.1:**

1. This animal likes to scratch its head, eat banana, and play around.
2. This animal looks like a horse but has black and white stripes.
3. This animal is very small and likes to eat cheese.
4. This animal is very scary, big and lives in the ocean.
5. This animal is cute and cuddly, and its name starts with the letter K.
6. This animal lives in the ocean and loves to jump and play.
7. This animal is long and thin, doesn't have legs and it sounds like this: shhhh…
8. This animal has white, fluffy fur that we used to make wool.
9. This animal has a very, very, very long neck that it uses to eat from the trees.
10. This animal is the largest mammal that lives in the ocean.

**Exercise 9.2:**

1. What’s this? It’s a monkey.
2. What’s this? It’s a zebra.
3. What’s this? It’s a mouse.
4. What’s this? It’s a shark.
5. What’s this? It’s a koala.
6. What’s this? It’s a dolphin.
7. What’s this? It’s a snake.
8. What’s this? It’s a sheep.
9. What’s this? It’s a giraffe.
10. What’s this? It’s a whale.

**Exercise 10:**

**Boy:** Did you have a good time at the zoo, Martha?

**Girl:** Yes, we really enjoyed it. My brother loved the monkeys.

**Boy:** They’re very funny animals. What about your sister?

**Girl:** Well, she hated the snakes! We spent a long time watching

the penguins, because they were her favourite animal.

**Boy:** And did your dad have a good day?

**Girl:** Yes. He really enjoyed looking at the lions, but he didn’t like the elephants very much.

**Boy:** That’s interesting. What about you … and your mum?

**Girl:** Oh, I liked the dolphins best. Mum did too, so we went to look at them again after the penguins.

**Boy:** What animal did your granddad prefer?

**Girl:** The bears. He saw a wild one in Canada when he was young.

**Boy:** Really? And what about your grandma?

**Girl:** She quite liked the snakes, but for her, the wild dogs were the most interesting. She even bought a book about them in the shop!

**Boy:** Sounds fun!

**Exercise 11:**

I’m a real animal lover. I’m fascinated by the whole animal kingdom. I loved animals when I was a kid. I used to read every book I could find on animals. I knew all the different animal species. The most exciting thing for me was going to the zoo. I would spend hours just watching the animals walk around, sit, or even sleep. When I was older, I went on a safari to Tanzania. I saw real wild animals in the wild. Everyone should do this once in their lives. Looking at animals in their natural habitat is a real honour. Now I’m worried about the future of many animals. Some of my favourite animals are in danger of dying out. We really need to change our lifestyle so our children can have the chance of seeing animals in the wild.

**Exercise 12:**

***Interviewer***: Today, I’m interviewing nine-year-old Alex about her feelings on how people can help save the environment. So, Alex, how can we save the environment?

***Alex***: By saving water.

***Interviewer***: Well, how can we do that?

***Alex***: By not using too much water when we wash dishes, take a bath, and when we do other things, like watering the plants outside.

***Interviewer***: Oh, I think I can do that. What else?

***Alex***: When drinking or eating something outside, you should keep the garbage until you find a trash can to put it in because **littering** makes our planet dirty. Do you like seeing trash all over the ground?

***Interviewer***: No, I don’t. Do you have any final suggestions?

***Alex***: Yes. We shouldn’t waste paper because trees are being cut down to make the paper. By recycling paper, we save the forests where animals live.

***Interviewer***: So, how can children recycle paper, I mean, every day?

***Alex***: Well, for example, when I was in kindergarten, I used to save the newspapers so that I could make things make out of them, like paper trees, instead of just throwing them away. Now, the children in our neighbourhood collect newspapers once a month to take them to a recycling centre.

***Interviewer***: That’s great. Well thanks Alex for your ideas.